



## Office of Inspector General

Appalachian Regional Commission

**Audit of Grant Award to  
Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission  
Grant Number PA-8305-C41**

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Report Prepared by Regis & Associates, PC

Report Number 24-36

July 29, 2024

Appalachian Regional Commission  
Office of Inspector General  
1666 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 718  
Washington, D.C. 20009



# Office of Inspector General

Appalachian Regional Commission

July 29, 2024

TO: Brandon McBride, Executive Director

FROM: Clayton Fox, Inspector General

SUBJECT: Audit Report 24-36 – Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission

This memorandum transmits the Regis & Associates, PC, report for the audit of costs charged to grant number PA-8305-C41 per its agreement with the Appalachian Regional Commission. The objective of the audit was to determine if costs claimed were allowable, allocable, reasonable, and in conformity with the Commission's award terms and conditions and Federal financial assistance requirements. In addition, the audit determined whether the performance measures were reasonable, supported, and fairly represented to the Commission.

Regis & Associates, PC, is responsible for the attached audit report and the conclusions expressed in this report. The auditors did not issue any recommendations. We do not express any opinion on the conclusions presented in the audit report. To fulfill our responsibilities, we:

- Reviewed the approach to and planning of the audit;
- Evaluated the qualifications and independence of the auditors;
- Monitored the progress of the audit at key points;
- Coordinated periodic meetings, as necessary;
- Reviewed the draft and final audit reports; and
- Coordinated the issuance of the audit report.

We thank your staff for the assistance extended to the auditors during this audit. Please contact me at 202-884-7675 if you have any questions regarding the report.

*Report on Performance Audit  
of  
Appalachian Regional Commission  
Grant Number PA-8305-C41-22  
for the Period from July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023*

*Awarded to  
Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission*

*Prepared for the Appalachian Regional Commission -  
Office of the Inspector General*

*Auditee: Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission  
As of Date: July 16, 2024*



MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS &  
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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Office of Inspector General  
Appalachian Regional Commission  
1666 Connecticut Avenue, NW; Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20009

We conducted a performance audit (the audit) of grant agreement number PA-8305-C41-22, awarded by the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC), to Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission (the Grantee); with a grant performance period of July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023. We conducted this performance audit at the request of the ARC Office of Inspector General, to assist it in its oversight of ARC grant funds. This performance audit engagement covers the period from July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023.

The objectives of the performance audit were to determine whether: (1) program funds were managed in accordance with ARC and Federal grant requirements; (2) grant funds were expended, as provided for in the approved grant budget; (3) internal guidelines, including program (internal) controls, were adequate and operating effectively; (4) accounting and reporting requirements were implemented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (or other applicable accounting and reporting requirements); (5) matching requirements were met; (6) the reported performance measures were fair and reasonable; and 7) if the requirements for the performance of a Single Audit were met, the Grantee conducted such an audit and appropriately addressed any noted findings and recommendations related to the management of Federal awards.

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence, to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions, based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions, based on our audit objectives.

We conducted planning and fieldwork phases of the audit during the period from October 3, 2023, through April 9, 2024. We determined that Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission's financial management, administrative procedures, and related internal controls, were adequate to manage ARC's grant funds. There were no findings and recommendations resulting from this performance audit engagement.

We discussed the results of this performance audit with Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission's officials at the conclusion of our fieldwork. Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission's response has been included as Attachment 1 to this report. Regis & Associates, PC appreciates the cooperation and assistance received from Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission's and ARC's staff during this performance audit.

*Regis & Associates, PC*

Regis & Associates, PC  
Washington, DC  
July 16, 2024

## Background

The Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) is a regional economic development agency, representing a unique partnership of Federal, state, and local governments. ARC-funded programs are used to support education and job training, healthcare, water and sewer systems, housing, highway construction, and other essentials of comprehensive economic development. ARC’s staff is responsible for program development; policy analysis and review; grant development; technical assistance to states; and management and oversight. ARC grants are made to a wide range of entities, including; local development districts, state ARC Offices, state and local governments, educational establishments, nonprofit organizations, and for a variety of economic development projects.

On September 12, 2022, the Appalachian Regional Commission awarded Grant Number PA-8305-C41-22, in the amount of \$285,000, to Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission. As a condition of this award, the Grantee was required to contribute a matching amount of \$285,000. The period of performance of the grant was from July 1, 2022, through June 30, 2023. The grant was awarded to Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission, to aid in a project titled, “Northern Tier PREP Program”. This project was to provide a variety of services; including export, procurement, and financing assistance to the public and private sectors; focusing on community and economic development and job creation.

## Objective, Scope, and Methodology

### *Objective*

The general objectives of the performance audit were to determine whether Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission expended grant funds in accordance with applicable requirements; and to report any resulting findings and questioned cost relating to internal controls; program performance; and compliance with provisions of the grant agreement, laws, and regulations.

### *Scope and Methodology*

The Appalachian Regional Commission, Office of Inspector General, under Order Number ARC21P050, dated March 17, 2021; engaged Regis & Associates, PC to conduct a performance audit of Grant Number PA-8305-C41-22, titled “Northern Tier PREP Program”, which was awarded to the Grantee. The budgeted amounts for the grant are presented below:

<u>Object Class Category</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Non-Federal</u>	<u>Total</u>
Personnel	\$148,536	\$93,600	\$242,136
Fringe Benefits	50,221	32,898	83,119
Travel	6,713	5,500	12,213
Supplies	1,030	1,000	2,030
Contractual	15,487	120,580	136,067
Other	21,350	5,000	26,350
Total Direct Charges	\$243,337	\$258,578	\$501,915
Indirect Charges	41,663	26,422	68,085
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$285,000</b>	<b>\$285,000</b>	<b>\$570,000</b>

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions, based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions, based on our audit objectives.

The audit was conducted, using the applicable requirements contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); the ARC Code; and the Grant Agreement.

Our audit procedures included:

- Obtaining an understanding of the Grantee’s internal controls; assessing control risk; and determining the extent of testing needed, based on the control risk assessment.
- Reviewing written fiscal policies and administrative procedures for applicable grant activities.
- Assessing, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts; and the Grantee’s data and records.
- Assessing the accounting principles and significant estimates made by the Grantee.
- Evaluating the overall evidence and presentation of the records.
- Assessing whether the grant’s reported performance measures were fair and reasonable.
- Conducting other test procedures deemed necessary, based on our professional judgment.

## Results

Based on the results of our testing and analysis on this performance audit, we determined that:

- 1) The grant funds were managed in accordance with ARC and Federal grant requirements.
- 2) As of June 30, 2023, the Grantee had expended the entire grant budget of \$570,000.

Below, we have presented a Schedule of Claimed and Audit Recommended Cost, as of June 30, 2023, which reflects the results of our audit.

**Exhibit – B: Schedule of Claimed and Audit Recommended Costs  
 As of June 30, 2023**

Object Class Category	Claimed Costs		Questioned Costs		Audit Recommended		Total
	Federal	Non-Federal	Federal	Non-Federal	Federal	Non-Federal	
Personnel	\$ 155,679	\$ 93,457	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 155,679	\$ 93,457	\$ 249,136
Fringe Benefits	45,633	32,304	-	-	45,633	32,304	77,937
Travel	6,243	5,153	-	-	6,243	5,153	11,396
Supplies	2,196	1,472	-	-	2,196	1,472	3,668
Contractual	13,376	116,091	-	-	13,376	116,091	129,467
Other	21,744	10,062	-	-	21,744	10,062	31,806
Total Direct Charges	\$ 244,871	\$ 258,539	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 244,871	\$ 258,539	\$ 503,410
Indirect Charges	40,129	26,461	-	-	40,129	26,461	66,590
Total	\$ 285,000	\$ 285,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 285,000	\$ 285,000	\$ 570,000

- 3) Internal guidelines, including program (internal) controls, were adequate and operating effectively. The Grantee had written policies and procedures for applicable grant activities, which we considered adequate for administering the grant.

- 4) Accounting and reporting requirements were implemented, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (or other applicable accounting and reporting requirements), including ARC requirements.
- 5) We determined that, as of June 30, 2023; the Grantee had contributed a matching amount of \$285,000. These matching funds were properly supported and allowable under both Federal and ARC requirements.
- 6) We determined that the Grantee implemented effective policies and procedures to accurately capture, record, and report grant performance measures (i.e., new business served, business improved, and the number of private investments leveraged). Based on our review of the Grantee's procedures, the performance results reported to ARC were fair and reasonable.
- 7) We verified that the Grantee had Single Audits performed for the periods ended June 30, 2022, and June 30, 2023. The audit reports did not contain any findings or recommendations related to the Grantee's management of Federal assistance awards.

**Attachment 1: Grantee's Response**



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July 16, 2024

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Regis & Associates, PC  
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Washington, DC 20005

Subject: Performance Audit of Grant Agreement Number PA-8305-C41-22

We are providing this letter in connection with the subject audit performed by Regis & Associates, PC on behalf of the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC).

I have reviewed and concur with the audit result. On behalf of the Northern Tier Regional Planning & Development Commission, it was a pleasure working with you and your team and we look forward to working with you in the future.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Frank L. Thompson'. The signature is fluid and cursive.

**Frank L. Thompson**  
Executive Director